# PACE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY \& SCIENCES::ONGOLE (AUTONOMOUS) 

II B.TECH I SEMESTER END REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS, JAN - 2023
DATA STRUCTURES
(Common to ECE,CSE,CSIT,IT,CSE(IOTCSBT),AIDS, AIML Branches)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 60
Note: Question Paper consists of Two parts (Part-A and Part-B)
PART-A
Answer all the questions in Part-A (5X2=10M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | a) | Discuss time and space complexities with an example. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 1 | 2 |
|  | b) | Define the stack ADT. List the applications of the stack. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 2 | 2 |
|  | c) | Write pseudo code to reverse the singly linked list. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 3 | 3 |
|  | d) | Mention the properties of binary search tree. Give an example. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 4 | 2 |
|  | e) | What are the various rotations on the AVL tree? Explain with an example. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 | 2 |

PART-B
Answer One Question from each UNIT (5X10=50M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. | a) | Illustrate the asymptotic notations with suitable examples. | [5M] | 1 | 2 |
|  | b) | Write an algorithm to perform binary search. Analyze its time complexity | [5M] | 1 | 2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. | a) | Write a recursive algorithm to find the sum of the first ' $n$ ' integers and derive its time complexity. | [5M] | 1 | 2 |
|  | b) | Write an algorithm to perform the Fibonacci search. Illustrate. | [5M] | 1 | 2 |
| UNIT-II |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. | a) | Write an algorithm to perform selection sort. Analyze its time complexity. | [5M] | 2 | 2 |
|  | b) | Arrange the following list of elements in ascending order using insertion sort. $40,10,30,50,20,70,10,90,60,80$ | [5M] | 2 | 3 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. | a) | Write an algorithm for basic operations of the stack. | [5M] | 2 | 2 |
|  | b) | Write an algorithm to convert infix expression to postfix expression. | [5M] | 2 | 2 |
| UNIT-III |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  | Write the program to implement the basic operations of the simple queue. List the applications of the queue. | [10M] | 3 | 3 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. |  | Illustrate an algorithm to insert a new node at the beginning, at the middle position, and at the end of the doubly linked list. | [10M] | 3 | 2 |
| UNIT-IV |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. | a) | Write in-order, pre-order, and post-order traversals for a binary tree with an example. | [5M] | 4 | 3 |
|  | b) | Write an algorithm to discuss the searching, and insertion operations of a binary search tree. | [5M] | 4 | 2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |


| 9. | Insert the following sequence of elements into an AVL tree, starting with an empty tree $10,20,15,25,30,16,18,19$ Perform the required rotations. | [10M] | 4 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-V |  |  |  |  |
| 10. | Write an algorithm to perform the Breadth-First Search technique on the graph. Illustrate with an example. | [10M] | 5 | 2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |
| 11. | Write the prim's algorithm to find the minimal spanning tree for the given graph. Find the minimal spanning tree for the following graph. | [10M] | 5 | 3 |

